USDC SCAN INDEX SHEET















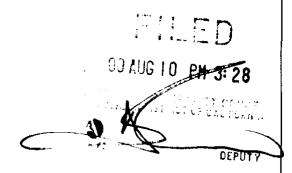


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# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

#### SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

August 1999 Grand Jury \*\*\* AM

	W CR 2580' J
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	) Criminal Case No
Plaintiff,	) INDICTMENT
v. WILLIAM F. MCCRAY (1), PAUL YATES (2), TONY D. ORTEGA (3),	Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1341 - Mail Fraud; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1343 - Wire Fraud; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1623 - Perjury; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1956 - Money Laundering; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1957 - Money Laundering; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 371 - Conspiracy; Title 26, U.S.C., Sec. 7206(1) - Filing False Tax Return; Title 26, U.S.C., Sec. 7206(2) - Aiding the Preparation and Filing of False Tax Return; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 2 - Aiding and Abetting;
Defendants.	Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 982 and Title 21, U.S.C., Sec. 853 - Criminal Forfeiture

The grand jury charges:

# ALLEGATIONS COMMON TO ALL COUNTS

- 1. At all times material to this Indictment, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY was the managing agent or owner and operator of International Forex Limited, Inc, and International Forex of California, Inc. (both referred to below as "International Forex"), and of Earthwise International Limited ("Earthwise"), businesses with offices located at 888 Prospect Street, Suite 220, La Jolla, California.
- 2. At all times material to this Indictment, International Forex and Earthwise were in the business of soliciting investments from members of the public in a "managed currency account" purporting to trade in foreign currencies.

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- 3. In or about February 1998, defendant PAUL YATES began working for International Forex and Earthwise as an account manager.
- 4. At all times material to this Indictment, the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") was the agency of the United States Department of the Treasury responsible for administering and enforcing the tax laws of the United States.
- 5. At various times material to this Indictment, defendant TONY D. ORTEGA was the owner and operator of The Tax Doctor, a business through which he provided accounting and tax return preparation services.

# Counts 1-12

# MAIL FRAUD

1. Beginning on a date unknown to the Grand Jury, and continuing up to and including March 31, 2000, in the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants WILLIAM F. MCCRAY and PAUL YATES did knowingly devise a scheme and artifice to defraud and to obtain money and property by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises.

# THE SCHEME

- 2. As part of the scheme, defendants WILLIAM F. MCCRAY and PAUL YATES:
- (a) induced potential investors to send money and property to International Forex and Earthwise by false, fraudulent, and misleading representations that the industry average return on investments in foreign currency trading is 3 % to 5 % per month net to the investor;
- (b) induced potential investors to send money and property to International Forex and Earthwise by false, fraudulent, and misleading representations that the annual return for International Forex and Earthwise managed currency accounts was 62 % in 1993, 70 % in 1994, 79 % in 1995, 54 % in 1996, 62 % in 1997, and 52 % in 1998;
- (c) induced potential investors to send money and property to International Forex and Earthwise by false, fraudulent, and misleading representations that individual traders employed by International Forex and Earthwise had achieved annual returns in foreign currency trading of from 42% to 96%;

- (d) induced potential investors to send money and property to International Forex and Earthwise by false, fraudulent, and misleading representations that the account managers employed by International Forex and Earthwise had been trained and tested by an independent international association of foreign currency traders;
- (e) induced potential investors to send money and property to International Forex and Earthwise by false, fraudulent, and misleading representations that investor funds were held by The Sentinel Group separate and segregated from corporate funds, that the investor funds were held in trust with the Bank of New York, and that investor funds were insured;
- (f) induced investors not to withdraw their funds from International Forex and Earthwise by false, fraudulent, and misleading representations that the companies' investor account records were undergoing or had undergone an independent, outside audit;
- (g) induced investors not to withdraw their funds and to send additional money and property to International Forex and Earthwise by issuing false, fraudulent, and misleading client account statements indicating that investors were routinely earning substantial positive returns;
- (h) induced investors not to withdraw their funds and to send additional money and property to International Forex and Earthwise by intentionally concealing the fact that the commissions taken by International Forex and Earthwise had not been subtracted from the earnings stated on the client account statements;
- (i) obtained more than \$30 million from investors on the basis of the foregoing false representations and others; and
- (j) converted substantial amounts of the money of International Forex and Earthwise investors to the defendants' own use and benefit.
- 3. On or about the dates set forth below, in the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants WILLIAM F. MCCRAY and PAUL YATES, for the purpose of executing and attempting to execute the aforementioned scheme to defraud and to obtain money and property by false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, did cause to be placed in a United States post office or other authorized depository for mail matter, items to be delivered by the United States Postal Service according to the directions thereon, as set forth below.

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1	COUNT	<u>DATE</u>	<u>SENDER</u>	<u>ADDRESSEE</u>	<u>ITEM</u>
2	1	7/1/98	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Edward DeYoung Barrington, IL	International Forex Solicitation
3 4	2	12/14/98	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Jimmie Wing Sacramento, CA	International Forex Client Letter
5	3	12/17/98	Richard Newman Palm Harbor, FL	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Letter
6 7	4	12/22/98	Erik Westblom Las Vegas, NV	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Check
8	5	3/8/99	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Janis Miller Melrose Park, IL	Client Account Statement
9 10	6	6/14/99	International Forex La Jolla, CA	William Claypool Placerville, CA	Client Account Statement
11	7	6/15/99	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Charles Evans Las Vegas, NV	Client Account Statement
12 13	8	7/23/99	International Forex La Jolla, CA	William J. Farkas Las Vegas, NV	International Forex Client Letter
14	9	7/23/99	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Kurt Marti Bonsall, CA	International Forex Client Letter
15 16	10	7/24/99	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Stan Lenart Lockport, IL	International Forex Client Letter
17	11	8/19/99	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Cheryl Daringer Houston, TX	International Forex Client Letter
18 19	12	8/21/99	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Clyde Bersinger Ten Mile, TN	International Forex Client Letter
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All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1341 and 2.

# Counts 13-18

# **WIRE FRAUD**

- 1. Paragraphs 1 and 2 of Counts 1-12 are realleged and incorporated here.
- 2. On or about the dates set forth below, in the Southern District of California, and elsewhere, defendants WILLIAM F. MCCRAY and PAUL YATES, for the purpose of executing and attempting to execute the aforementioned scheme to defraud and to obtain money and property by false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, did transmit and cause to be transmitted, in

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interstate and foreign commerce, by means of wire, radio, and television communication, the writings,

signs, signals, pictures, and sounds set forth below.

3	COUNT	<u>DATE</u>	<u>SENDER</u>	<u>ADDRESSEE</u>	COMMUNICATION
4	13	11/16/98	David McNitt Elkhart, IN	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Facsimile Transmission of Letter
5 6	14	1/25/99	Robert Hackett Belleair Beach, FL	International Forex La Jolla, CA	Facsimile Transmission of Letter
7 8	15	2/19/99	Sentinel Management Account - Bank of New York	International Forex Account - Bank of Bermuda	Wire Transmission of \$4 million
9	16	2/19/99	International Forex Account - Union Bank of California	International Forex Account - Bank of Bermuda	Wire Transmission of \$1.8 million
11 12	17	7/2/99	Sentinel Management Account - Bank of New York	International Forex Account - Union Bank of California	Wire Transmission of \$140, 000.00
13 14	18	7/6/99	Sentinel Management Account - Bank of New York	International Forex Account - Union Bank of California	Wire Transmission \$450,000.00

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343 and 2.

# Count 19

#### **PERJURY**

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1. On or about October 28, 1999, in the Southern District of California, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, having taken an oath that he would testify truthfully, and while testifying in a proceeding before and ancillary to the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of

California, did knowingly make false material declarations.

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2. At the time and place alleged, the Office of the United States Trustee was conducting the First Meeting of Creditors in the case of In Re International Forex of California, Inc., Case No. 99-08078-A11.

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3. It was material to the First Meeting of Creditors to determine, among other things, the business and financial relationships between International Forex and Earthwise International.

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4. At the time and place alleged, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, while a witness under oath at the First Meeting of Creditors, did knowingly declare with respect to material matters as follows:

- Q. WHAT RELATIONSHIP, IF ANY, DOES EARTHWISE (PHONETIC)
  INTERNATIONAL, LIMITED HAVE WITH INTERNATIONAL FOREX?
- A. NONE.

5. The underscored portions of the declarations of defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, quoted in paragraph 4 of this Count were false, as he then well knew, in that:

International Forex employees, working in the International Forex offices in La Jolla, California, at the direction of William F. McCray, received and processed Earthwise International investor funds, prepared Earthwise International promotional materials, prepared and distributed Earthwise International client account statements, and acted as account managers for Earthwise International client accounts. All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1623.

#### Count 20

# **PERJURY**

- 1. On or about October 28, 1999, in the Southern District of California, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, having taken an oath that he would testify truthfully, and while testifying in a proceeding before and ancillary to the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of California, did knowingly make false material declarations.
- 2. At the time and place alleged, the Office of the United States Trustee was conducting the First Meeting of Creditors in the case of <u>In Re International Forex of California</u>, <u>Inc.</u>, Case No. 99-08078-A11.
- 3. It was material to the First Meeting of Creditors to determine, among other things, the business and financial relationships between International Forex and Earthwise International.
- 4. At the time and place alleged, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, while a witness under oath at the First Meeting of Creditors, did knowingly declare with respect to material matters as follows:
  - Q. NOW, DOES INTERNATIONAL FOREX SHARE EMPLOYEES OR OFFICE SPACE OR EQUIPMENT WITH EARTHWISE INTERNATIONAL?
  - A. NO.
- 5. The underscored portions of the declarations of defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, quoted in paragraph 4 of this Count were false, as he then well knew, in that:

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International Forex employees, working in the International Forex offices in La Jolla, California, at the direction of William F. McCray, received and processed Earthwise International investor funds, prepared Earthwise International promotional materials, prepared and distributed Earthwise International client account statements, and acted as account managers for Earthwise International client accounts. All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1623.

# Count 21

# PERJURY

- 1. On or about October 28, 1999, in the Southern District of California, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, having taken an oath that he would testify truthfully, and while testifying in a proceeding before and ancillary to the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of California, did knowingly make false material declarations.
- 2. At the time and place alleged, the Office of the United States Trustee was conducting the First Meeting of Creditors in the case of In Re International Forex of California, Inc., Case No. 99-08078-A11.
- 3. It was material to the First Meeting of Creditors to determine, among other things, the business and financial relationships between International Forex and Earthwise International.
- 4. At the time and place alleged, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, while a witness under oath at the First Meeting of Creditors, did knowingly declare with respect to material matters as follows:
  - Q. INTERNATIONAL FOREX, LIMITED OR CORP., DOES IT HAVE ANY INTEREST OR HOLDING OR POSITION IN EARTHWISE INTERNATIONAL LIMITED, A NASSAU CORPORATION?
  - A. NONE.
  - HAS IT DONE ANY BUSINESS WITH EARTHWISE INTERNATIONAL? Q.
  - A. NONE.
  - Q. HAS IT REFERRED ANY CLIENTS TO EARTHWISE INTERNATIONAL?
  - NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE. A.
- 5. The underscored portions of the declarations of defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, quoted in paragraph 4 of this Count were false, as he then well knew, in that:

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International Forex employees, working in the International Forex offices in La Jolla, California, at the direction of William F. McCray, received and processed Earthwise International investor funds, prepared Earthwise International promotional materials, prepared and distributed Earthwise International client account statements, and acted as account managers for Earthwise International client accounts; and that Earthwise International client account withdrawals were paid from International Forex bank accounts.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1623.

#### Count 22

# **PERJURY**

- 1. On or about November 9, 1999, in the Southern District of California, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, having taken an oath that he would testify truthfully, and while testifying in a proceeding before and ancillary to the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of California, did knowingly make false material declarations.
- 2. At the time and place alleged, the Office of the United States Trustee was conducting the First Meeting of Creditors in the case of In Re International Forex of California, Inc., Case No. 99-08078-A11.
- 3. It was material to the First Meeting of Creditors to determine, among other things, the business and financial relationships between International Forex and Earthwise International.
- 4. At the time and place alleged, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, while a witness under oath at the First Meeting of Creditors, did knowingly declare with respect to material matters as follows:
  - Q. DO YOU KNOW WHAT CLIENTS' MONEYS WERE INVESTED IN EARTHWISE INTERNATIONAL?
  - A. YES.
  - WHOSE? Q.
  - THERE'S A LIST OF THEM. Α.
  - Q. WHERE IS THAT LIST?
  - A. IN EARTHWISE'S OFFICE.
  - Q. AND WHERE IS EARTHWISE'S OFFICE?

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- A. IN NASSAU.
- DO YOU HAVE A COPY OF THAT LIST IN EARTH - IN INTERNATIONAL Q. FOREX, INC.'S OFFICE?
- NO. A.
- Q. HAVE YOU EVER DONE BUSINESS WITH ANY OF THOSE CLIENTS?
- PERSONALLY? A.
- HAS INTERNATIONAL FOREX DONE BUSINESS WITH ANY OF THOSE Q. CLIENTS?
- NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE. A.
- 5. The underscored portions of the declarations of defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY, quoted in paragraph 4 of this Count were false, as he then well knew, in that:

International Forex employees, working in the International Forex offices in La Jolla, California, at the direction of William F. McCray, received and processed Earthwise International investor funds, prepared Earthwise International promotional materials, prepared and distributed Earthwise International client account statements, and acted as account managers for Earthwise International client accounts; and that Earthwise International client account withdrawals were paid from International Forex bank accounts.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1623.

#### Counts 23-24

#### MONEY LAUNDERING

On or about the dates set forth below, in the Southern District of California, and elsewhere, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY did knowingly conduct and attempt to conduct the financial transactions affecting interstate and foreign commerce which are described below and which involved the proceeds of a specified unlawful activity, that is violations of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1341 and 1343 - Mail and Wire Fraud, with the intent to promote the carrying on of a specified unlawful activity, that is mail and wire fraud, and knowing while conducting and attempting to conduct such financial transactions that the property involved in the transactions represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity.

1	COUNT	<u>DATE</u>	FINANCIAL TRANSACTION	<u>AMOUNT</u>
2	23	2/19/99	Wire Transmission of funds to International Forex	\$4 million
3			Account - Bank of Bermuda	
4	24	2/19/99	Wire Transmission of funds to International Forex	\$1.8 million
5			Account - Bank of Bermuda	

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956(a)(1)(A)(i) and 2.

# Counts 25-27

# **MONEY LAUNDERING**

On or about the dates set forth below, in the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY did knowingly engage in monetary transactions, affecting interstate and foreign commerce, in criminally derived property of a value greater than \$10,000.00 which was derived from a specified unlawful activity, that is mail and wire fraud in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1341 and 1343, by purchasing property with checks and a wire transfer made payable to the payees and in the amounts set forth below.

<u>COUNT</u>	<u>DATE</u>	TRANSACTION AMOUNT	<u>PAYEE</u>	<u>PURCHASE</u>
25	2/23/98	Wire Transmission of \$99,196.04	Heritage Escrow	La Jolla, CA Residence
26	5/11/98	Cashier's Check #5757961- \$25,000.00	Rusnak Westlake Porsche	1998 Porsche Automobile
27	5/18/98	Check #1330- \$35,682.60	Rusnak Westlake	1998 Porsche Automobile
	25 26	25 2/23/98 26 5/11/98	25 2/23/98 Wire Transmission of \$99,196.04  26 5/11/98 Cashier's Check #5757961- \$25,000.00  27 5/18/98 Check #1330-	25 2/23/98 Wire Transmission of S99,196.04 Heritage Escrow 26 5/11/98 Cashier's Check #5757961- Rusnak Westlake \$25,000.00 Porsche 27 5/18/98 Check #1330- Rusnak Westlake

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1957 and 2.

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# Count 28

#### **CONSPIRACY**

Beginning on a date unknown to the grand jury, and continuing through in or about November 1999, in the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants WILLIAM F. MCCRAY and TONY D. ORTEGA knowingly conspired to defraud the United States for the purpose of impeding, impairing, obstructing, and defeating the lawful functions of the Internal Revenue Service in the ascertainment, computation, assessment, and collection of income taxes, by deceitful and dishonest means.

It was part of the conspiracy that defendants WILLIAM F. MCCRAY and TONY D. ORTEGA:

- failed to report to the Internal Revenue Service income received by defendant WILLIAM
   F. MCCRAY totaling more than \$1 million for 1996, 1997 and 1998;
- (b) prepared and filed materially false individual federal income tax returns which intentionally omitted substantial income received by defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY; and
- (c) caused forms 1099 either not to be issued or to substantially understate the true income received by defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY.

# **OVERT ACTS**

In furtherance of the conspiracy and to effect its objects, the following overt acts were committed within the Southern District of California, and elsewhere.

- 1. On or about September 6, 1997, defendant TONY D. ORTEGA prepared defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY'S 1996 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return.
- 2. On or about September 6, 1997, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY signed his 1996 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return filed with the IRS.
- 3. On or about April 11, 1998, defendant TONY D. ORTEGA prepared defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY'S 1997 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return.
- 4. On or about April 14, 1998, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY signed his 1997 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return filed with the IRS.
- All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

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#### Count 29

# FILING FALSE TAX RETURN

On or about September 6, 1997, in the Southern District of California, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY did willfully make and subscribe a false and fraudulent 1996 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, Form 1040, which contained and was verified by a written declaration that it was made under penalties of perjury and was filed with the Internal Revenue Service, which return the defendant did not believe to be true and correct as to every material matter in that the said income tax return reported total income of \$30,161 on lines 1 and 7 of Schedule C for the defendant, whereas, as the defendant then well knew and believed, his total income was substantially higher than \$30,161; all in violation of Title 26, United States Code, Section 7206(1).

#### Count 30

# AIDING THE PREPARATION AND FILING OF FALSE TAX RETURN

On or about September 6, 1997, in the Southern District of California, defendant TONY D. ORTEGA did willfully aid and assist in, and procure, counsel and advise the preparation and presentation to the Internal Revenue Service, of a 1996 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, Form 1040, of William F. McCray, which was false and fraudulent as to a material matter, in that the said income tax return reported total income of \$30,161 on lines 1 and 7 of Schedule C, whereas, as the defendant then well knew and believed, William F. McCray was required to report substantially more income than that which he reported; all in violation of Title 26, United States Code, Section 7206(2).

#### Count 31

# FILING FALSE TAX RETURN

On or about April 14, 1998, in the Southern District of California, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY did willfully make and subscribe a false and fraudulent 1997 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, Form 1040, which contained and was verified by a written declaration that it was made under penalties of perjury and was filed with the Internal Revenue Service, which return the defendant did not believe to be true and correct as to every material matter in that the said income tax return reported total income of \$30,000 on lines 1 and 7 of Schedule C for the defendant, whereas, as the defendant then well knew and believed, his total income was substantially higher than \$30,000; all in violation of Title 26, United States Code, Section 7206(1).

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# Count 32

# AIDING THE PREPARATION AND FILING OF FALSE TAX RETURN

On or about April 11, 1998, in the Southern District of California, defendant TONY D. ORTEGA did willfully aid and assist in, and procure, counsel and advise the preparation and presentation to the Internal Revenue Service, of a 1997 U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, Form 1040, of William F. McCray, which was false and fraudulent as to a material matter, in that the said income tax return reported total income of \$30,000 on lines 1 and 7 of Schedule C, whereas, as the defendant then well knew and believed, William F. McCray was required to report substantially more income than that which he reported; all in violation of Title 26, United States Code, Section 7206(2).

# CRIMINAL FORFEITURE ALLEGATION

Counts 23, 24, 26, and 27 are realleged and incorporated here for the purpose of charging criminal forfeiture pursuant to the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(a)(1).

As a result of the commission of one or more of the felony offenses alleged in Counts 23, 24, 26, and 27 of this Indictment, to wit, conducting financial transactions involving the proceeds of specified unlawful activity with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity, and engaging in monetary transactions in criminally derived property that is of a value greater than \$10,000, defendant WILLIAM F. MCCRAY shall forfeit to the United States any and all right, title, and interest he has in all property involved in such felony offenses, or any property which is traceable to such offenses, including but not limited to the property described below.

#### Counts 26-27:

1998 Porsche Boxster, VIN: WPOCA2989WU624833

#### Counts 23-24:

Approximately \$5,800,000 in United States currency and all interest in proceeds traceable thereto, located in places and/or bank accounts presently unknown to the grand jury.

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In the event that any property, real or personal, involved in the offenses described in Counts 23, 1 2 24, 26, and 27 of this Indictment, or any property traceable to such property, as a result of any act or 3 omission of the defendant: 4 (1) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; 5 has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, third parties; (2) 6 (3) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the courts; 7 (4) has been substantially diminished in value; or has been co-mingled with other property which cannot be divided without 8 (5) 9 difficulty; any other property of the defendant, up to the value of \$5,860,682.60 shall be forfeited to the United 10 States pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 982, and Title 21, United States Code, 11 12 Section 853. 13 DATED: August 10, 2000. A TRUE BILL: 14 15 16 17 Foreperson 18 GREGORY A. VEGA United States Attorney 19 20 21 By: 22 Assistant U.S. Attorney 23 24 25 26

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